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# THE BLACK PANTHER

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Huey Must Be Set Free

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## WORLD AWAITS VERDICT



FREE HUEY... OR THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!



## HUEY AND HISTORY

BY  
Frank R. Jones

Although white supremacist historians have attempted to establish that black people in the South were happy and contented slaves, we have historical evidence that such was not the case. As a matter of fact, there were more than 100 slave rebellions and conspiracies in the United States prior to the Civil War. The first revolt resulted in black men becoming the first permanent settlers - other than the Indians - in the United States. This slave revolt occurred in a Spanish colony in 1528. The Spaniards left the rebellious colony, returned to Haiti, and left the black men who had revolted in the United States.

Even today these revisionist historians are attempting to malign the intentions and motivations of the leaders of the black revolts. These historians and writers of historical novels are stating or implying that black men revolted because they were mentally deranged, religious fanatics, revolutionary opportunists, etc. These historians refuse to admit that many black men fought in opposition to slavery in face of almost insurmountable odds because they loved their people and sought justice and equality.

Black men possess a quality that is evidently alien to the white supremacist historians. A quality that is rare in establishment oriented

societies - an unflinching tenacity to resist injustices. Black men cannot receive themselves in an inferior status. True black men will fight injustice as long as it exists and will employ any and all means necessary to destroy it. It was this characteristic that prompted many black men to fight the injustices of slavery.

Gabriel Prosser, Denmark Vesey, Nat Turner, and company all fought to end the monolithic system of de jure slavery that existed in the United States. After slavery was declared illegal, black men continued to resist the injustices of de facto slavery. Men like Marcus Garvey, Malcolm X, and Martin Luther King opposed the degrading system of de facto slavery. They realized that there were two Americas: one of principle and one of practice. They were also aware that the America of principle is only a facade for the America of practice. In practice America is a materialist, organized, class-conscious, racist, hypocritical country, but these qualities are hidden behind the written and spoken principles of the Declaration of Independence, the Pledge of Allegiance, the Constitution, and the Lord's Prayer. America does not practice what it preaches!

Today we have another black man who has dedicated himself to the fight against injustice. A man who wants to apply the principles of America and not just preach them. A man who taught the principles of America to all people instead of just a select few. A man who has chosen a section of the Declaration of Independence as the philosophical basis for his ac-

tivities. A man who wants to make the pen subject to the people instead of making the people subject to the pen. A man who practices what he preaches. Today we have Huey P. Newton.

Huey P. Newton has chosen to join the ranks of the black freedom fighters and to continue their pressed black masses. They possess characteristics that are similar to both de jure and de facto slavery freedom fighters. He is more nearly aligned to Malcolm X - both decided that force is an effective means of resisting violent people and/or systems. They resemble Denmark Vesey of the de jure slavery era because like Denmark, Huey realized the need for organization. Most of us are aware of the parallels that exist between Denmark Vesey and Huey P. Newton.

They attended Merrill College and completed one year of law school. He could have remained in law school and upon graduation entered the world of self-deception of the black bourgeoisie. They could not accept that role. He could not seek personal gain while his black brothers remained oppressed. He valued freedom for his people more than he valued any personal aggrandizement. They realized that the laws he was studying were not applied to his people with the same equality that they are applied to whites. The laws are used to regulate white people and to restrict black people. There is no equality under the law in America. They organized the Black

Panther Party.

Denmark Vesey purchased his freedom after winning a lottery. He accumulated money and property and gained the respect of both blacks and whites. He personally stated that he was willing to risk his personal comfort in an effort to free his black brothers. When an opportunity arose for Denmark to go to Africa, he refused it saying he wanted to stay in America and see what he could do for his fellow creatures. Denmark Vesey started an organization whose purpose was to liberate the slaves of Charleston, S.C.

Huey Newton realized that an organization can be no stronger than its members, so he chose men who were dedicated to the black liberation movement. The chairman of the Black Panther Party, Bobby Seale, exemplifies the type of men that Huey wants for the Black Panther Party. Bobby has held many decent paying jobs, but he could not be bought off in his attempt to help his black brothers. Bobby joined with Huey and has remained faithful to the cause in spite of Huey's imprisonment and constant threats against Bobby's life. The threats of death have only served to strengthen Bobby's resolve.

Denmark Vesey chose Charles Pojays as his chief assistant. Peter Pojays has been described as a man with ice water in his veins - one of the coolest operators ever. When working Huey Tom exposed Vesey's plot to burn Charleston. Peter was packed up and interned, but remained so cool that he was released. Later when more workbooks indicated him, Peter

who was condemned to death told a companion who had started to yield to gain to "Die like a man!" A word from Peter was enough; his execution ceased to complain. At his execution Peter told his fellow revolutionists when they were asked for additional information, "Do not open your lips. Die silent as you shall see me do." A cool operator indeed.

They realized that only activity can revolutionize a system. Talk is not enough. Huey, Bobby, and La' Bobby Hutton started their shogun patrol to discourage police brutality in the ghetto. This effort was very successful in accomplishing its goal, but it turned the pent up animosity of the police department onto the Panthers. The police continued to harass Huey and the Panthers until the shooting incident that resulted in Huey's being imprisoned. Events occurred that Huey did not satisfy the police as is witnessed by the continued harassment of the Panthers.

Denmark Vesey organized his black brothers in and around the city of Charleston and was preparing to take control of the city, but in Uncle Tom house desert heard about Denmark's plan and owners. Even with the white slaveholders' organization, the slaveowners had a difficult time trying to determine who the leaders were. Denmark's associates were so strong that most of the information upon capture. A few who were too weak to endure the intense interrogation finally implicated

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## PRISONERS FAST TO FREE HUEY

On Monday, August 26, when Huey Newton took the stand for the second day in his trial for the accused murder of an Oakland policeman, he was greeted with demonstrations of support inside and outside the courthouse.

While a thousand demonstrators chanted and picketed outside, Huey's fellow inmates at the Alameda County Jail got together to carry out their own action.

The following note was passed among the inmates:

"WE WILL FREE HUEY DAY"  
MONDAY, AUGUST 26  
ALAMEDA COUNTY JAIL

### ALL BROTHERS

In view of the political circumstances in relation to our brother, "The Honorable Huey P. Newton," Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party, we are appealing to all inmates for your complete co-operation and observance of a restricted discipline and orderly demonstration.

The note then went on to outline the plans for the day, which included: refusing to eat all day, observing only "official business" such as court dates, and ignoring any unnecessary noises, no game playing, and no jostling at the guards.

The message emphasized that this was "not a protest to a 'riot' or any other disturbance," and termed it instead "a day of fasting and meditation." Inmates were encouraged to behave responsibly and follow all rules.

The message concluded: "In observing this proposal, we are contributing to the instant liberation of the oppressed Black People in the American society."

**BLACK POWER TO ALL BLACK PEOPLE.**  
Sheriff Madigan confirmed that the prisoners did in fact go on a hunger strike, but would not elaborate.

Inmates reported that what began with a small number of Black prisoners at breakfast spread to all of the inmates, Black and White, by the midline meal, which is the main meal of the day. Prisoners lined up for the meals in an orderly fashion, but refused to take any food. Worried prison guards hastily changed the menu, adding the special treat of fruit cocktail. But no one would eat.

When police finally learned later in the day the purpose of the demonstration, they appeared relieved. Since the demonstration was orderly and included all prisoners, no punitive action was taken. And Huey Newton sat on the stand with the knowledge that he had the complete support of all his fellow inmates.

## MESSAGE TO THE BLACK BROTHERS OF HUNTERS POINT AND POTRERO HILL

(San Francisco) - Let's get it together!

For the past two weeks we have received reports of your moving against the pig in a revolutionary fashion. You have placed the fear of the gun in them. If this was your primary objective, then you have been more successful. If, however, you also became armed with the correct political ideology and move to determine your own destiny in your own black community, here are some things that must be corrected:

- One - Target practice is essential so that you can hit what you are shooting at.
- Two - You must (repeat, YOU MUST!) know the effective range of your weapon.
- Three - You must organize your black communities! In these three areas, the BLACK PANTHER PARTY stands ready to lend any assistance you may require. You are welcome to stop by and visit any BLACK PANTHER PARTY office.

### Sandra Dilworth Relates

As the BLACK PEOPLE of the Afro-American are organized to form a more perfect union among us, WILL get rid of all things keeping us from our righteous freedom; that is, pick up the GUN and OFF all those in our way! That, baby, means "the pigs, the blacks, the white racists, the structure and/or any other thing keeping us from the BLACK PEOPLE of the Afro-American and from living and enjoying our true rights as FREE BLACK PEOPLE."

## PIGS REFUSE TO ACCEPT HEAD OF THEIR OWN

(London) - The American Embassy in London (Climax) refused to accept the head of a pig delivered on a tray.

It was preceded by a group of radicals who were protesting the violence in the United States. The racist pigs said they would accept a statement of protest by the radicals but not the pig's head. Perhaps they didn't recognize him without his nightstick and gun.

## CHAIRMAN BOBBY SEALE AND CHIEF OF STAFF DAVID HILLIARD IN CHICAGO

The police state endorsed at the 1968 Democratic Convention was a display of mass force rallied by Vice-President Humphrey's so-called "outspoken" liberal and a candidate with a solid "civil" rights record as well as Mayor Daley of Chicago, a "big boss" in the Democratic party machinery.

Chairman Bobby Seale and Captain David Hilliard of the Black Panther Party were in Chicago speaking to crowds of 5,000 across the street from the convention amphitheatre. Chairman Seale noted that while he spoke during the day on two different occasions, the pigs were to whip heads and crack skulls at night.

During the convention Humphrey was careful not to mention the nightly brutality. Two days after the convention Humphrey made a statement about the necessity of the police in mass because of two threats on his life and the piglets threats prior to the convention to disrupt it. Chairman B. Seale observed that: "if no pigs were there those dissenters would have swung the convention away from the administration forces."

Chairman Seale said Humphrey, Daley, and the Democratic bosses brought in 80,000 National Guard and used the regular city pigs to intimidate the people from dissent. In essence: "With this brutal force, if you dissent, your heads will be whapped and your skulls will be cracked. It is the corruption of the government shows itself whenever guns and force have to be used to quell dissent." Chairman Seale noted that "disrupts the people disagree with the basic decisions of the power structure it sends in its arm, gun, and force to make them agree."

Chairman Seale and Captain David Hilliard went further to predict that "the Democratic Party is a dead party... and we assess that this country might not last 3 more years."

Inside the convention, the Democrats tried hard to retain a calm and state atmosphere, with a token recognition of the "minority vote." Avelia Franklin sang the National Anthem (D.R.), a Hawaiian Tom provided over the convention, they allowed a Negro to a tribute to Martin Luther King -- which was rudely interrupted. Black delegates tried in vain to nominate a Black man, Rev. Channing Phillips of D.C., all the while white racist delegates continually disrupted the convention.

The brutal spectacle of the Gestapo Pro Administration forces was broadcast over 3 major television stations, along with the absurd lie of the convention itself, giving the Black people a sneak preview of policies of the next President.

## Kathleen to Japan

Chairman Mao calls them "running dogs." Prime Minister Carmichael calls them "puppies." Minister of defense Huey P. Newton calls them "boodchers." Whatever the term they are all describing the same creatures. The lowest form of life on this planet, the bastard offspring of the union of racism and imperialism, ruled on blood drained from the natural bodies of the dispossessed existing at maturity only to do the will of their masters in Washington, D.C.

These swine are to be found throughout the so-called "Western World," always ready to do the bidding of the racist political power structure.

Their latest exercise in evil was the deliberate delaying of the Communications Secretary of the Black Panther Party. They refused to grant Kathleen Casey a visa to enter Japan in time to attend an international anti-Vietnam War conference. The pigs said that the conference was closed on Friday! This statement from the Japanese, who are known the world over for working 16 hours a day, they said supposedly took a long weekend.

The dogs granted the visa only after the conference was over.

## KNOCK ON WOOD

By Knox Woods

Black people have been subjected to the hands of THIS racist little Amer. for too, too long (600 years, those pigs have sent Huey!) Our BLACK BROTHERS AND SISTERS gave the cry that we had all been swatting -- "THE WATTS VOYCE."

"BLACK POWER" is the NAME, the slogan is "BURN, BURN, BURN!" tried out across the nation, across the world -- Detroit, Chicago, Philadelphia, Washington, Atlanta, Filmore, and now African Blacks in OUR HOME LAND, but PROTESTERS AND LOOTERS! Are we even thinking like three poor niggers that those red-necked honks are sucking to (Gibb, gib, the old ones were no gibb, gib, and more food words!) NO, BABY! NO! THOSE racist white Americans are the leaders, DIE IT! BROTHERS! NO, HEIL, NO! Only hope-the political revolution.

"THE ENEMY ROTS WITH EVERY PASSING DAY, WHILE FOR US THINGS ARE GETTING BETTER DAY BY DAY." as quoted by the Honorable Chairman CCP, MAO TSE TUNG)

## GOVERNMENT GRANTS \$8,750,000 TO KILL BLACKS

The Justice Department has sent telegrams to the Governors of every state, inviting them to apply for grants from an eight and three-quarter million dollars Federal Fund to help in the control of urban violence. This fund is to be spent for training, planning, and acquiring more pig equipment for use against black people.

The government is willing to give up millions of dollars to other white racist power structures and for the murder of black people, but not one cent is spent to repay blacks across the nation for 600 years of slavery.

As long as the government persists with such a white racist policy to their problem, the black revolution will move.

## PIG PEN UNDER FIRE ... PIG CHIEF DEFENDS

(SAN FRANCISCO) - One hundred and fifty reactionary forces brought against the fellow pigs. We know how the outcome will be, as we must keep this in mind. THEREFORE... FREE HUEY! .. OR THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!

I sat you, how can a pig truly investigate charges brought against the fellow pigs. We know how the outcome will be, as we must keep this in mind.

THEREFORE... FREE HUEY! .. OR THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!

### BLACK PANTHER

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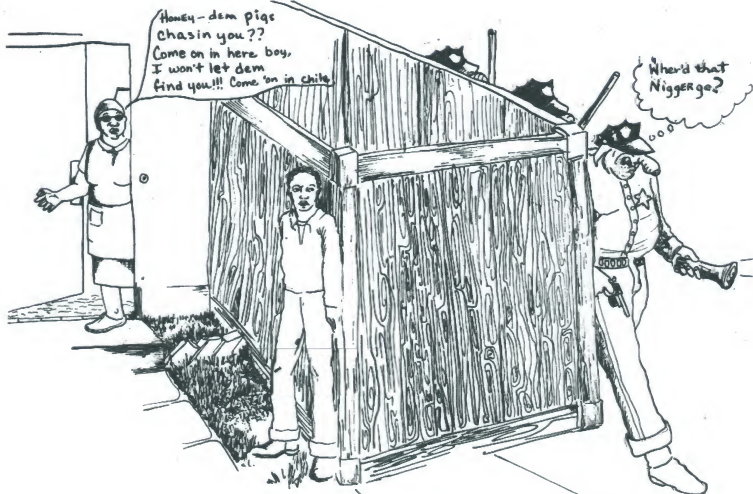
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Many dedicated Black Revolutionaries from across the nation.



## IMPERIALISTS POSE INTERNATIONAL THREAT TO PEOPLE OF COLOR

By VIC HEADY

"The sun has left the sky of western Europe and neo-colonial America and the tale of color in the dawn sky indicates that tomorrow is going to be black and beautiful. Tomorrow with slightly more than 300 million black Africans strobed across the horizon, the interests of the white world would best be served by allowing BIAFRANS in the amount of \$600 per day - to starve to death.

### AND THEY DID IT.

The treasure of the most powerful American oil company in the international oil combines made the following statement: "Our foreign policy will be more concerned with the safety and stability of our foreign investments in the future than ever before. The proper respect for capital abroad is just as important as respect for OUR political principles." This same person went on to refer to United States as "The greatest contributor to the global mechanism" and vice majority stockholder in this corporation known as the world. This person thinks in terms of investments and property rights having precedent over human rights. ALL HUMAN RIGHTS. ALL OVER THE WORLD.

This person's salary is paid by Standard Oil of New Jersey. This person does not think like a human being - this person thinks like a machine with the mentality of a swine.

Therefore this person is a swine. . . THIS IS A PIG!! "The major stockholder in this corporation known as the world" . . . That statement takes audacity that statement takes insanity. For that statement . . . precisely defines imperialism. The imperialist monster devours all under developed nations, and their entire population, save a few bootlicking lickies who sell their people down stream.

Therefore the obvious enemy of the people is anyone who furthers the aims of this monster, imperialism: on any of its numerous tentacles, its enforcement arm is the Military. . .

The U.S. armies stole Panama from Colombia and then forced the granting of a 100 year lease on the Panama Canal Property. When the lease expired, they slapped the Panamanian people in the face. . . AND THEY KIPP IT. In 1960 the U.S. Marines Corps, forced a political dynasty of corrupt, pigs on the people of Nicaragua, which still keeps in power.

In 1914 the U.S. Marine Corps, killed Mexicans in Tampico and stood guard while U.S. oil companies stole every drop of oil from the country.

In 1916 the U.S. Marines invaded the Dominican Republic to protect the bleeding pigs of the American sugar companies.

In 1921 the U.S. Marines helped shell oil burglarize Rumania.

In 1922 the U.S. Marines crushed all opposition by the people of Guatemala to the United Fruit Co. who was robbing their country AND THEY FIRE STILL DOING IT.

In 1957 it was China. . . for Rockefeller and his Standard Oil, American imperialism is a threat and a menace to the peace and progress of humanity. Therefore as America which continues such a policy is an enemy of mankind in general. . . and it must be stopped, before this blind technological monster consumes and destroys this planet.

## AFRICAN, ASIAN AND LATIN-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY GROUP APPEALS TO OSPAAAAL ON BLACK AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Three years ago, on August 18, 1965, the Afro-American population of the Watts ghetto (California) staged a popular rebellion of extra-ordinary proportions, unprecedented in political life of the U.S. In the Watts ghetto the structure of U.S. imperialist power, its policy of secular racism and racial oppression, thus marking the beginning of the battle for the social and political redemption of the Afro-American. And in spite of the abuses of enemy, of his increased repression and the appeals to reason by informants and pacifists financed by the Ford, Rockefeller and other foundations, the example of Watts spread and multiplied in extension, magnitude and depth. Thus, almost all the cities of the North American empire have recorded demonstrations and rebellions of increasing intensity, sometimes reaching the level of veritable insurrections.

In 1967, the process that began at Watts adopted the watershed "Black Power" as a catalyzing element of outstanding importance and significance, which in time became the enlightened conception of the struggle of the Afro-Americans. Malcolm X was the precursor of these ideas, which were developed and upheld by outstanding leaders such as Stokely Carmichael, R. Rap Brown, Huey Newton, Eldridge Cleaver and others. The number of black militants and sectors of the population which resort to revolutionary armed violence as legitimate recourse and as the most effective means of struggling for their genuine liberation is increasing every day. Yesterday, in Detroit, the imperialists were forced to call in their tanks today the Cleveland rebellion has for the first time left behind a high number of police and paramilitary organizations. In the way the black revolutionary movement grows, becomes better organized and advances, its actions neutralize and historically annul all the reformist and pacifist trend which predominated for many years, turning the preachings of Malcolm X into reality, in this struggle the organizations and leaders that form the vanguard of the Afro-Americans are being forged, linking their emancipation with that of their brothers who, in Africa, Asia and Latin America, are striving against the same enemy. The destruction of the imperialist system thus becomes a common and decisive battle wherein the U.S. white leftist sectors which join and commit themselves to the struggle will also participate.

At present the battle of the Afro-Americans gathers new dimensions, facing with renewed vigor the repressive machinery of U.S. imperialism and racism, which has unleashed an "urban counterinsurgency" against black ghettos and communities. Including the police, the National Guard and even federal troops, armored cars and tanks, along with "elite sectors" consisting of criminals and dollars for the "well-fare" of black communities, and the bribing of neo-imperialist leaders who, like Johnson, the negro Mayor of Cleveland, are as pro-imperialist and as oppressive as so-called "counter-insurgency" is the physical elimination of the black leaders - a recourse now frequently used by U.S. imperialism - which has become so brutal that it has gone so far as to assassinate a man like the Rev. Martin Luther King, the preacher of nonviolence. At present the U.S. imperialist schemes for physical annihilation center around Huey Newton, an outstanding Afro-American young leader, defender of revolutionary violence as a means for the liberation of his people, shot by the California Police, imprisoned for over nine months without evidence and without being brought to trial, he is now in serious danger of being killed by his captors "legally" or by means of a "suicide." The case of Huey Newton clearly confirms the nature of U.S. imperialism and shows what the Afro-Americans and even the whites who consider themselves progressives and revolutionaries might expect from the system of domination now prevailing in the U.S.A. It confirms that for Afro-Americans and for true revolutionaries there is no other alternative for their liberation. They

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## The Role of the Arab Student in the U.S.

As Arab student, many of whom great lessons were taught to by the BLACK LIBERATION MOVEMENT, we can do a variety of things which can be helpful in the HUET case in particular but also with regard to the MOVEMENT as a whole in general. First, we can attempt to bring to the consciousness of all ARAB students in the U.S. and Canada the far reaching implications of the HUET v. NEWTON trial and of the BLACK REVOLUTION and its relevance to our existence urging the ARAB students as individuals and groups to get involved in this struggle while they are in this country, and maintain this in volume after they leave for home. We can, further, contribute time, money, and energy and allocate them as OUR BLACK BROTHERS see fit. We must encourage our propaganda efforts in getting the BLACK Struggle publicized among the ARAB people through news media, labor and schools unions, etc. But we must immediately and in "MARCH" apply pressure on our respective representatives in the United Nations on behalf of OUR SUFFERING BROTHERS. Our representatives in the U.S. should meet together with sympathetic representatives and demand immediate U.N. sanctions and condemnation of U.S. racism and imperialism and "DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF HUET v. NEWTON, his compensation and the cessation of the persecution of BLACK revolutionary LEADERS. We must, finally, make it our personal compulsion for giving all needed aid to the BLACK LIBERATION STRUGGLE until the revolutionary goals of the BLACK people are achieved: i.e., equal victory. We must never forget that this struggle is part and parcel of the LIBERATION STRUGGLES of the peoples of AFRICA, ARAB, and LATIN AMERICA.

STATEMENT FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS IN THE U.S. AND CANADA

### THE BLACK POPULATION OF THE U.S.

More than a hundred years after the alleged emancipation of the black people in the United States the Afro-Americans still live under conditions of semi-slavery in a truly colonialist situation. They are denied their freedom, and excluded from economic and political power. The greatest majority cannot obtain but the most mental and lowest paying jobs and live in subject poverty, degradation, and degradation. The racist power structure uses the most devious methods to deny them the right to vote and law, if any, other than those willing to do the bidding of the white man are able to hold political office. Furthermore, Black Americans cannot hope to find redress in the courts of this country either because of explicit laws designed for their persecution or because of the racist attitude of the peoples white judges. Most are kept almost illiterate and denied the right to adequate education. Those who are able to go to school cannot hope to learn but ill about their cultural heritage, about their people, and their own heroes are ignored and never mentioned (those that many Afro-Americans rose in revolt to lend their people to freedom). In short, all the institutions of the United States are somehow patterned in such a way so as to make the liberation of the Afro-Americans within this structure a

from high-school without being able to read and write "Yet", that did not prevent his political and social consciousness from developing. He decided to teach himself to read and write, attended Merritt College, and then joined the San Francisco Law School of Law and did not take him long to realize that in order to mobilize his people for the coming struggle for liberation he had to devote all his time and energy for the task. He made his choice: he left the School of Law and went down to the streets of his community and, along with Bobby Seale, founded the Black Panther Party for Self Defense which was to be the nucleus around which the political organization of his people was to take place.

The Black Panthers, like other Black Power movements in this country, defined the conditions of existence of their people as truly colonialist situation. The police force was designed for a solution that will deal effectively with the tyranny of the police. They, therefore, organized small groups for self defense, and they were able to do so. They and light education to black individuals who get stopped and harassed by police patrols. These actions infuriated the repressive

industrial powers who multiplied their acts of aggression on the black people in general and launched a campaign of terror to get rid of the Black Panther Party in particular. The liquidation of the Panthers became the primary and obsessive objective of the repressive racist police. But most of all they were out to get the heroic leaders and organizers of the Party. This fact should surprise no one who has experienced colonialist rule. For whenever a leader among the colonized emerges and begins mobilizing his people and demanding freedom he presents an immediate threat to the rule and interests of the imperialists and he is, therefore, summarily executed. Let us note, then, how the racist U.S. also eliminated Malcolm X, and then how they got rid of Martin Luther King, and now they are trying to crucify HUET v. NEWTON.

It finally became a habit of the Oakland police to go after known Panthers and stop them, search them, break into their homes illegally, harass them, beat them up, haul them to jail for no legal reason whatsoever. So, on the 28th of October 1968 a policeman arrested Huey P. Newton, a Panther, and for no reason other than racial brutality, rather for reinforcements. Another policeman was showed up on the scene driven by another policeman named Hayes. The result of the confrontation was that Huey was killed, Hayes wounded, and Huey receiving a bad wound in the stomach. The agonies which HUET experienced are unendurable. He was taken to the hospital, suspended between LIFE and DEATH, lay on an operating table while still in hand-cuffs, where further attempt, even in that condition, were made at his life. He is now standing trial, after spending months in a hospital and in jail, for ALLEGEDLY killing officer Frey. It is ironic that HUET has to stand trial for such an accusation when even the officer who survived, Hayes, admitted in court that at no time during the shooting has he seen HUET with a gun in his hand, and that no gun was found at the scene of the shooting. Furthermore, both police officers stood in the direction of each other and the facts serve to point out an evidence indicating that the two policemen actually shot each other. All this and the racists are trying to victimize HUET and convict him, as is obvious, not because he actually killed a policeman but for his political views and activities, the "crime" of every warrior trying to organize his people and liberate them from the yoke of the oppressor.

At Arab students who know what colonialist repression is and what is the meaning of colonialist state machinery we do not have to go into great pains to arrive at the conclusion that HUET is a political prisoner of the imperialists and that they do not give fair trials in their kangaroo courts to freedom-fighters. We do not need to refer to sociologists to tell us about the racist conditions which exist in this country HUET CANNOT receive a fair trial. "We know that he CANNOT." We know this through similar examples. No Arab can claim that a PALESTINIAN GUERRILLA, or ONE simply ACCUSED OF BEING ONE, who has been killed by the RACIST ISRAELIS can get a fair trial in THEIR COURTS. And let us keep in mind the GREAT SIMILARITY between the conditions under which the BLACK PEOPLE live in the U.S. and those under which the PALESTINIAN ARABS live in Israel.

## HUEY AND HISTORY

(Cont'd from Pg. 2, Col. 1)

Demetrius Vesey. Demetrius along with 31 of his associates were tried and executed, but his organization was not strong and secretive that the slaveowners admitted that they were not sure that all members had been captured. The slaveowners also admitted that Demetrius would have succeeded in having his city if he had not been captured and not informed on his own.

Gabriel Prosser fought slavery and was executed. Demetrius Vesey fought slavery and was executed. Nat Turner fought slavery and was executed. In each case black people did nothing to end the man who had fought for freedom, but each was executed. Demetrius Vesey fought oppression and was just a martyr. Nat Turner fought oppression and was assassinated,

Martin Luther King fought oppression and was assassinated. Huey P. Newton fought oppression and has been killed. But Huey P. Newton was not successful in his efforts to liberate black people but black people will give support to his efforts. He is not being tried for any crime but he has committed (there is no evidence to that effect). He is being tried for the crime of being the criminal acts of the white racist power structure. He is being tried for seeking justice for all black people. If we allow Huey's trial to end in a conviction and then do nothing, we will be showing no longer complain about our treatment in America because we deserve no more.

## SOUL DEFINED

By JAY WHITE

### SOUL:

Something in man which is believed to be the source of and determining factor of his spiritual being. (WEBSTER) For what does it profit a man if he gains the whole world and lose his own soul? (BIBL) This is a question that must be addressed to my brothers and sisters today 2001 years after the birth of Christ and 34 days since the last crucifixion. We find that even now the minds and hearts of my people are still turned outward and searching to gain the material advantage offered by the "Concrete Society" driving us through origins of the things they come. They refuse to acknowledge that their dreamt-up material things are twice paid for, once by the money earned by the labor of their loved ones but first by the blood of our African brothers who worked as slaves in the mines of South Africa. The beautiful homes they built, the mortgage payments helping the R.O.A. support the racist regime of Rhodesia.

The beautiful cars enabling General Motors to continue making war machines to destroy our brothers in Vietnam and Korea. Surely, we are in danger of losing our souls. The beautiful souls of Black folks. Pages of Prater have been sung to them by artists ranging from W.E.B. DuBois to James Brown.

The one gift that has sustained us from the beginning of time to the present day. Soul that established the empire of the Pharaoh before there was such a thing as European Civilization. Soul that established a pyramid at the exact center of the earth when hominids still thought the earth was flat. Soul that and Black men over the Alps on elephants whose Caesar's celebrated legions couldn't cross on foot. Soul established a workable numbers system that is still in use to the present day. The same soul that established the only authentic culture on the North American Continent. This is the precious commodity that Black people have. Dollars and cents are a man's road for DOLLARS. Dollars that have nothing to back them but the words of the largest, vilest, most malicious liars in the history of the world. Dollars that have nothing to back them but the words of our brothers and sisters this is an amazing thing we have. It supports us in the best of times, sustains us in the worst of times, and it is the only thing that can stand the merciless onslaught of slavery and emerge stronger than ever. Soul carries us through reconstruction. Soul helps us to sup-

(Cont'd on Pg. 10, Col. 4)

# THREE L.A. PANTHERS MURDERED BY PIGS

(DETAILED STORY NEXT ISSUE)



IN MEMORY  
OF BROTHER  
TOMMY  
LEWIS

IN MEMORY  
OF BROTHER  
ROBERT  
LAWRENCE

IN MEMORY  
OF BROTHER  
STEVE  
BARTHOLOMEW

## PIGS PLOTTED MURDERS OF L.A. PANTHERS

Why was there a planned attack waged against the black residents of Watts by the pig police department? Our brothers were murdered, our women and children were viciously, shamelessly, and unmercifully assaulted and looted by this army of pigs. Those of us who are residents of Watts or for that matter residents of any black community know that harassment and brutality by the pig is a daily routine. So it is only reasonable logic to conclude that the bosses of the pigs had a definite significant motive for waging this attack. It was not just to satisfy the cowardly pig's lust and desire to spill the blackman's blood; that he does daily at his own will and without the necessity for direct orders.

Although provoked many times by the pigs the black residents of Watts have refused to have a reputation of the 1965 resistance. It was known that this method of resistance had served its purpose and that it is now outdated. New methods of resistance had to be adapted and applied.

The pigs waged that attack and claimed to have won a victory in haste that never was a battle. When the white policy makers of this government put black people in chains and treated them like animals, they found it was necessary, in order to stop opposition from non-slaveholders in America and throughout the world, to justify slavery by claiming that the life these Africans were living was a fate worse than death and that they were far better off as slaves where the good white mas-

ters would feed them while they in return would give their labor. This lie was told so convincingly that even the Pope in Rome gave all of God's blessing. The policy makers found the false propaganda to be a most effective method of keeping opposition to a minimum. Ever since this so-called emancipation of policy makers continued to use this brainwashing method to justify their treatment of black people. This was done through an educational system that subtly taught white supremacy and by always portraying black people as inferior. This brings us back to the reason why these trend of attacks are taking place throughout the entire country. It is the intention of the policy makers to commit mass murder of black people. This must be done without the opposition or protest of white citizens. So through their medium of communications, radio, newspapers, magazines, and television, they portray images of us, instead of being the victim as we really are, they make it appear to the mass of white people that we want to destroy the property of others, that we have no regards for the rights of others and that we are lawless criminals who daily destroy law and order. By the pigs making attacks on us and claiming that we attacked them; (1) to let white people believe that they are in some sort of danger from black people and that the pigs are protecting them from us. Which is completely untrue. (2) They distract the attention of the people away from justice issues such as freedom and

justice for black and brown people and the unjust war against the Vietnamese people. (3) They create a political appetite in the minds of white people that fantasizes their thinking to be more conducive for a false campaign of repression of black and brown people. So now we hear campaign slogans of "Law and Order" and "Support your local pigs." Let me warn you that Hitler had similar slogans when he intended to exterminate the Jews. Today we are not merely resisting racism and exploitation. We are not merely resisting brutality and murder, but we are resisting genocide. A systematic killing of our people. It is genocide when pig police go unopposed when they murder black people in the streets. It is genocide when black youth are systematically sent off to Vietnam and are dying in such an inordinate proportion. It is genocide when Congress appropriates birth control legislation aimed at eliminating black mothers from giving birth to children. It is genocide when a black child's body is wrecked with the puff of hunger and starvation.

Amongst us we have 120,000 black guerrilla warfare fighters (Vietnam veterans). They have great interest in the survival of our people. We must not sit back and allow the boss of our people to be murdered or in a war until a revolution of our own family is the victim.

We must waste no time uniting and resist.

-- Iru. Rodney Harriott

Top Photo: Chairman Bobby Seale shaking hands with brown beret and Bunchy, Deputy Minister of Defense of Southern California standing by.

Bottom Photos, Left and Right: Panther and brown beret pig bearers carrying casket of little Tommy. Capt. Banks of L.A. in right, front.

## WATTS FESTIVAL REVOLT

The pig department of Los Angeles is still continuing its genocidal attempt in the black community of Watts.

With no provocation the pigs invaded the Watts Summer Festival and killed three black people who were trying to make their environment more tolerable. The pigs undoubtedly would have killed a larger number of black people if black freedom fighters had not arrived to stop the ravaging pigs. As soon as the pigs saw the freedom fighters they retreated to the sanctuary of Central Pig Pen (headquarters) in hopes of escaping the tribulation they met. Their efforts to escape were futile. The freedom fighters surrounded the pig pen and issued a warning, "L. A. PIGS - STOP KILLING BLACKS."

As in all cases in the past, the power structure frantically whitewashed the filthy actions of its pig army. The pigs claimed that they were provoked by the black people who were attending the Watts Festival. What were the pigs doing there in the first place? Chief pig R.D. Smith claimed that only one person was killed by police and that the other two were killed by snipers, black people not shot at other black people during riots or revolutions. The pigs are obviously lying.

The pigs solution to the problem was to neutralize the situation by sending in more pigs to intimidate the area. This was unsuccessful.

The solution is to get the pigs out of the black community and give control of the black community to the black people. IF THEY WILL TAKE IT.

## L.A. PIG CONSPIRACY

Close to 400 members of many of the Los Angeles City Council and accused L.A. pigs of a criminal conspiracy to disrupt and destroy the black and brown community.

This hearing was called after over-night disturbances in the black community of Watts left three men dead and more than 40 others injured.

Some of their demands included an immediate withdrawal of police from black and brown communities and an end to the legal killing and arrests of minority citizens.

The chief of the Los Angeles pig department, Tom Reddin, demanded charges his officers committed murder in moving into 20 black areas during the Watts Summer Festival. Reddin said there were 20 black areas in the outbreak but there was no evidence of a conspiracy.

WHAT IS A PIG?

A law natured beast that has no regard for law, justice, or the rights of the people; a creature that bites the hand that feeds it; a foul depraved creature, usually found masquerading as the victim of an unprovoked attack.



# BLACK PEOPLE: KEEP YOUR GUNS

## CALIFORNIA AND FEDERAL GUN LAWS

This article is to serve as a guide for the members of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY and is not to be construed as a substitute for legal counsel.

12001 -- A concealable firearm is any firearm having a barrel less than 12 inches in length.  
12025 -- Any person caught with a concealable firearm CONCEALED on their person or within any vehicle is guilty of a misdemeanor.

12006 -- No license is required for any citizen 18 years or over to keep a legal weapon in their home or place of business. (Guns require regular federal registration.)

12027 -- Persons exempt from Section 12025 includes members of any club or organization organized for the purpose of practicing shooting at targets upon established target ranges, whether public or private, while such members are using firearms upon such target ranges, or while going to and from such ranges.

12031 -- Except as provided in subdivision (b), every person who carries a loaded firearm on his person or in a vehicle while in any public place or on any public street in any incorporated city or in any public place or on any public street in a prohibited area of unincorporated territory is guilty of a misdemeanor.

(b) Persons who are using target ranges for the purpose of practice shooting with a firearm, or who are members of shooting clubs while hunting on the premises for such clubs.

(c) In order to determine whether or not a firearm is loaded, pins are authorized to examine any firearm carried by anyone on his person or in a vehicle while in any public place. Refusal to allow a pig to inspect a firearm constitutes probable cause for arrest.

(d) Nothing in this section is intended to preclude the carrying of any loaded firearm, under circumstances where it would be otherwise be lawful, by a person who reasonably believes that the person or property of himself or another is in immediate danger and that the carrying of such a weapon is necessary for the preservation of such person or property.

(e) Nothing in this section shall prevent any person from having a loaded weapon, if it is otherwise lawful, at his place of residence, including any temporary residence or campsite.

12032 -- Every person who furnishes any firearm, air gun, or gas-operated gun, designed to fire a bullet, pellet or metal projectile, to any minor under the age of 18 years, without the expressed or implied permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

12040 -- Any felon who owns, has in his possession or under his custody or control any firearm is punishable by imprisonment in the State Prison not exceeding 15 years, or in a county jail not exceeding one year and/or by a fine not exceeding \$500.

## FEDERAL LAWS

(1) Title X of the Civil Rights Act provides that anyone who demonstrates, manufactures, transports, or teaches the use of firearms, explosives, or incendiary devices for use in riots or civil disorders may be imprisoned for up to five years.

(2) Title VII of the Crime Control Act states that felons, veterans discharged other than honorably, mental incompetents, aliens illegally in the United States, or former U.S. citizens who have renounced their citizenship, who possess, receive, or transport interstate any firearm may be punished by a fine of \$10,000.

(3) The National Firearm Act requires that a \$200 tax be paid on each transfer of any fully automatic firearm, rifle with barrels under 16 inches, shotgun with barrels under 18 inches, any rifle or shotgun under 26 inches overall, or silencer. The Act also requires that the \$200 tax be paid on the making of any firearm that meets the specifications listed above.

## THIS FOLLOWING LAWS ARE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE ON DECEMBER 16, 1968

(1) Only a licensed manufacturer or dealer may ship or transport interstate any firearm (other than a rifle or a shotgun) that has been manufactured by a licensed dealer or manufacturer. (Licensed importers may also ship and receive all firearms and ammunition interstate.)

(2) No one but a licensed dealer, manufacturer, or importer may receive in his state of residence any firearm (other than a rifle or shotgun) that has been obtained by him outside his state of residence.

(3) Only a licensed dealer, manufacturer, or importer may give, trade, transfer, transport, or deliver any firearm (other than a rifle or shotgun) to anyone living in another state.)

(4) To receive or transport into any state a firearm that cannot be legally purchased in that state is a federal offense.

(5) Only a licensed dealer, importer, or manufacturer may ship or transport in interstate commerce any fully automatic weapon or any sawed-off shotgun or rifle.

This article is not intended as a substitute for competent legal counsel.

## RULES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

### CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS - OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

Every member of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY throughout this country of racial affairs must abide by these rules and regulations. These rules are the rules of the COMMITTEE MEMBERS, CENTRAL STAFFS, and LOCAL STAFFS, including all captains subordinate to either national, state and local leadership of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY will be held responsible for the enforcement of these rules. Length of suspension or other disciplinary action necessary for violation of these rules will depend upon decisions by national, state or state area, and local committees and staffs where said rules or rules of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY were.

Every member of the party must know these verbatim by heart, and apply them daily. Each member must report any violations of these rules to their leadership or if they are counter-revolutionary and are also subjected to suspension by the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

### THE FOLLOWING RULES ARE:

1. No party member may have narcotics or weed in his possession while doing party work.
2. No party member should show narcotics will be expelled from this party.
3. No party member can be drunk while doing party work.
4. No party member will violate rules relating to office work, and general meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, such as meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, ANYWHERE.
5. No party member will point or fire a weapon unnecessarily or accidentally at anyone other than the enemy.
6. No party member can join any army or force other than the BLACK LIBERATION ARMY.
7. No party member can have a weapon in his possession while drunk or loaded off narcotics or weed.
8. No party member will commit any crimes against other members of BLACK people at all, and cannot steal or take from the people; not even a needle and piece of thread.
9. When arrested BLACK PANTHER PARTY members will give only name and address and will sign no legal forms that may be used by all Party members.
10. The Ten Point Program of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must be known and understood by each Party member, including all other material of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

## NEW EDITOR

SAN FRANCISCO -- At a recently held BLACK PANTHER Newspaper meeting attended by Chairman Bobby Seale, Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information, National Captain David Hillard, and a number of dedicated BLACK PANTHER Brothers and Sisters, Newspaper Brother Raymond Lewis was designated to function as the new Managing Editor of the BLACK PANTHER Newspaper and appointed San Francisco Deputy Minister of Information.

Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information and Editor of the BLACK PANTHER Newspaper, sanctioned PANTHER Brother Raymond Lewis as Managing Editor and stated that the BLACK PANTHER Newspaper now has the revolutionary driving force to ensure publication every two weeks.

All BLACK PANTHER Brothers and Sisters, all Black Revolutionaries, all Black Freedom Fighters, and all BLACK men and women are invited to submit revolutionary news items, photographs, poems, essays, art work, commentaries, and other material for publication in the BLACK PANTHER Newspaper to:

RAYMOND LEWIS  
Managing Editor  
BLACK PANTHER Newspaper  
1419 Fillmore Street  
San Francisco, California 94115  
or to the CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS

## LATE NEWS BRIEFS

Chairman Bobby Seale held a press conference today during which he said that the atrocities committed against Panthers in New York will not be tolerated. He also discussed the political importance of Minister George Murray's trip to Cuba. Bobby Seale closed by stating that unless Huey P. Newton is set free, the sky is the limit!

George Murray, Minister of Education spoke to a crowd of nearly 750 people at the Bobby Hutton Memorial Park. He stated that he and Capt. Fred and Women were well received by the people of Cuba during their recent visit there, and that many revolutionary ambassadors pledged to support the Black Liberation struggle in America. Minister Murray also stated that the B.P.P. in America and he was pleased to see that the C.P. share our conviction that the sky is the limit if our leader, Huey P. Newton is not set free.

## BREAKFAST FOR BLACK CHILDREN

BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR NORTH & WEST OAKLAND NOW, ONLY BREAKFAST IN THE MORNING FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN IN THE BLACK COMMUNITY

All children in fulltime schools and growing young adults in Jr. High schools can receive free or GRILL BREAKFASTS in the morning before they go to school, this semester. The first of these free breakfasts will start at Dorcas Memorial church at 41st and 19th, 1 hour before school hours; St. Augustine's church 27th and West and the Black Community Center at 42nd and Grove Street, EVERY MORNING.

The Black Panther Party is calling on all mothers, and others who want to work with this revolutionary program of making sure that our young, growing to school, have that stomach before going to school in the morning. The schools and the need of Education should have had this program going on a long time ago. How can our children learn anything about their own people if they are hungry? The Black People in the Black Community and mothers, Welfare recipients, grandmothers, guardians, and others who are trying to raise children in the Black community where racism who oppress us, want come forth to support this needed program to feed our children before they go to school. Soul food, fried, eggs, bread, and meat for the stomach of our children is where it's at. When it comes to proper education of our children, LET'S DO IT NOW. Support this part of the Black Panther Party Program.

Those who want to volunteer their work every morning, or every other morning can contact the BLACK PANTHER PARTY HEADQUARTERS and sign up with the Black Panther Mothers and Fathers for all homebased and better Education of Black children. The address again, 4411 Grove Street, OAKLAND, CALIF.

We have paid taxes and many of the mothers and Black Citizens must take with this BLACK PANTHER PROGRAM for BETTER EDUCATION of our children.

We are asking all businesspeople throughout the Black community to donate all necessary food and utensils to prepare the food, for school children. Call the BLACK PANTHER PARTY at 4411 Grove Street, OAKLAND, CALIF. for more information.

WE CITIZENS WILL PERD THE BLACK UNDERPRIVILEGED MOVING EVERY DAY OF SCHOOL. THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BOARD OF EDUCATION WON'T DO IT. THE CITIZENS WILL DO THIS REVOLUTIONARY PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY NEEDED.

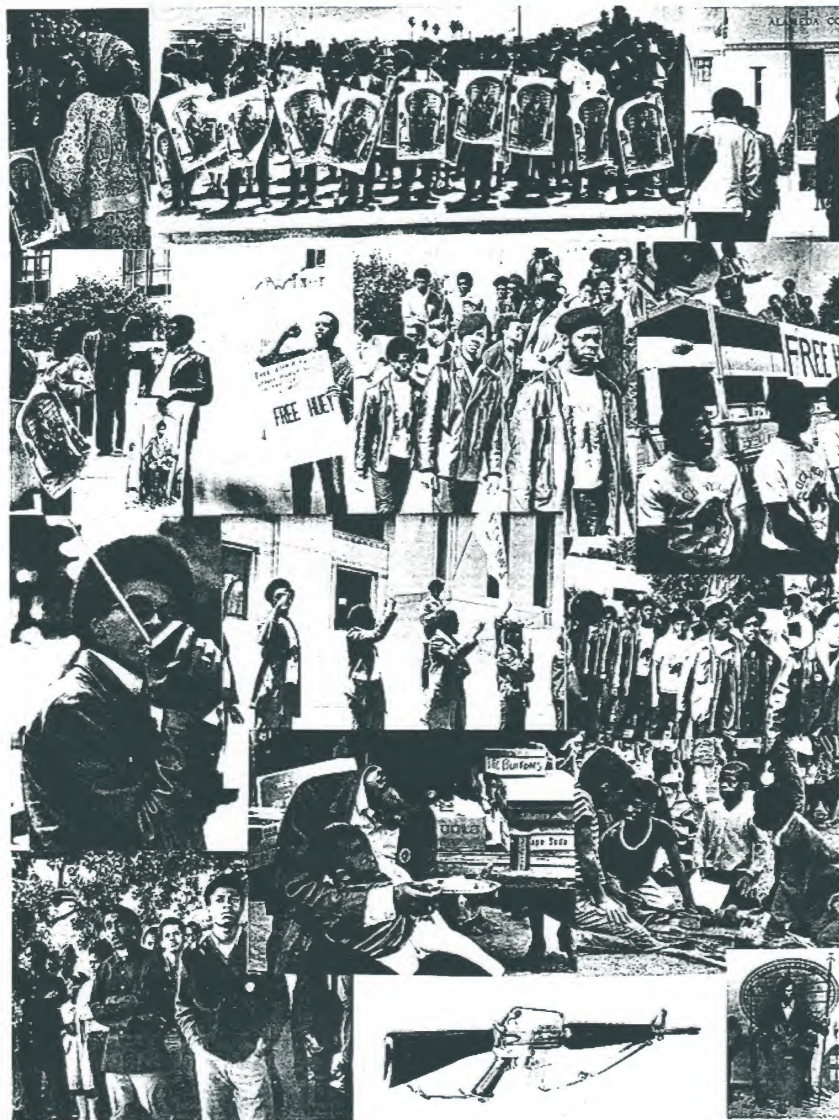
Minister of Defense  
HUEY P. NEWTON

Chairman:  
BOBBY SEALE

Minister of Information:  
ELDRIDGE CLEAVER

Chief of Staff:  
DAVID HILLARD

## WORLD AWAIT









## NEWS FLASH...

### NEW YORK PIGS USE NEW TACTIC TO YAMP ON 12 PANTHERS

(Brooklyn, New York—Sept 4 '68) Twelve members of the New York BLACK PANTHER PARTY along with Chairman Brothers (12th Congressional District Candidate of the Peace and Freedom Party, Brooklyn, New York) were lured into a set-up of the pigs new tactics and yamped on today.

Between 200 and 300 off-duty pigs, in plainclothes but wearing "Wallace for President" racist buttons and a pig-supporting organization named LEG (Law Enforcement Group) joined together and brutalized 12 members of the BLACK PANTHERS and Chairman Brothers. The PANTHER brothers had innocently entered Part 3 in the Criminal Court Building to attend the Ball Hearing of 3 other PANTHER brothers George Correa, Juan "John" Martinez and Darrell Bates who are being illegally held by the racist power structure.

The pig force kept the 12 PANTHER brothers from the court room for the ball hearing, but made no effort to interfere with the radical white racists who were demonstrating outside the courthouse. When the 12 PANTHER brothers who were visiting the court got off the elevator on the sixth floor, the fat, racist dog LEG pigs attacked them, calling them "niggers" and "motherfuckers" while beating, kicking, and stomping them. The pigs who were in uniform pretended to be stopping the off-duty pigs, but what they actually did was drop their billy clubs so the off-duty pigs could use them to beat the PANTHERS.

PANTHER section leader Tom McCrory suffered a fractured skull and Chairman Brothers who is running for Congress suffered lacerations and bruises over his body as a result of the beating. The pigs beat the brothers and threw them into an elevator while continuing to beat them. The racist dogs showed their true nature; they must travel in packs of 200 - 300 to yamp on 12 PANTHERS. Many of the LEG pigs were wearing "George Wallace for President" buttons. The Mayor of New York has called for an investigation of the incident, but this is just a pacifying move. No investigation is necessary. Black people have been beaten and assaulted, and no move has been made to apprehend and convict the guilty parties.

## AFRICAN, ASIAN & LATIN-AMERICAN APPEAL

Cont'd from Pg. 4, Col. 3

has fully taken all risks and his endeavors in the struggle have now turned into a powerful war cry of the Afro-Americans. The slogan, "Free Huey" is neither an appeal for mercy nor a legal recourse, it is a challenge to the death U.S. Imperialism in its very straits. The genuine freedom of Huey Newton will be brought about as the result of the revolutionary action of the Afro-Americans and of the white people who are willing to run the same risks; as the result of new Watts, Newark, Detroit and Cleveland. In this endeavor they will have the backing and the solidarity of the peoples and the revolutionary combatants of Africa, Asia and Latin America.

The Executive Secretariat of the OSPAAL, on the occasion of the third anniversary of the Watts rebellion, calls upon all its members organizations, all revolutionary and progressive forces of the world and the North American people to celebrate this day in a combative way, by denouncing the plots for the physical annihilation of Huey Newton, encouraging his in his struggle and in his example and by arming with concrete actions and solidarity messages their acknowledgment and support of the revolutionary struggle of the Afro-Americans.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: From the EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE OSPAAL Havana, August 1, 1968)

## SOUL DEFINED

Cont'd from Pg. 5 Col. 5

Give the infamous Black codes, soul save us through the numerous wars fought by this man with Blacks used as common powder, and soul today allows us to withstand the outrageous repression practiced by all agencies of government.

But we are in grave danger because today more than at anytime in our history, the man is applying the carrot and stick technique to Black People. He tricks us into believing that we too can share in the fruits of America. It does not tell us that the fruit is poisoned with the blood of our brothers and sisters from his colonies around the world, he teaches us the doctrine of individualism. Never believing to explain that he has murdered us collectively for hundreds years.

No wars of agitators hoping that we are still too stupid to realize that if there were no evils, there would be no agitation. And yet some of us still accept his cruelty as our gods, his values as our values, and his death as our death. Truly we have lost our souls, we have sold out for color T.V. sets, that give off deadly radiation, birth control pills that cause uncontrollable hemorrhaging, convenience foods filled with streptomycin 50 and kinks jobs for Uncle Toms. We have gained a world, until for human occupation.

This devil has killed the birds of the air, the beasts of the field, and the fishes of the sea. Not content with that, he filled the air, the fields with insecticides and the water with pollution. The only thing left that he has not totally destroyed is the soul of the Black Folk. We are next, unless we realize this fact and organize ourselves, we too will be destroyed. We must follow the example of the Black brothers A.L.A. We must resist with might and main when one bright and glorious day we will truly have gained a whole world. A world made habitable through soul.

## THREE PANTHERS KIDNAPPED

By Capt. Crutch

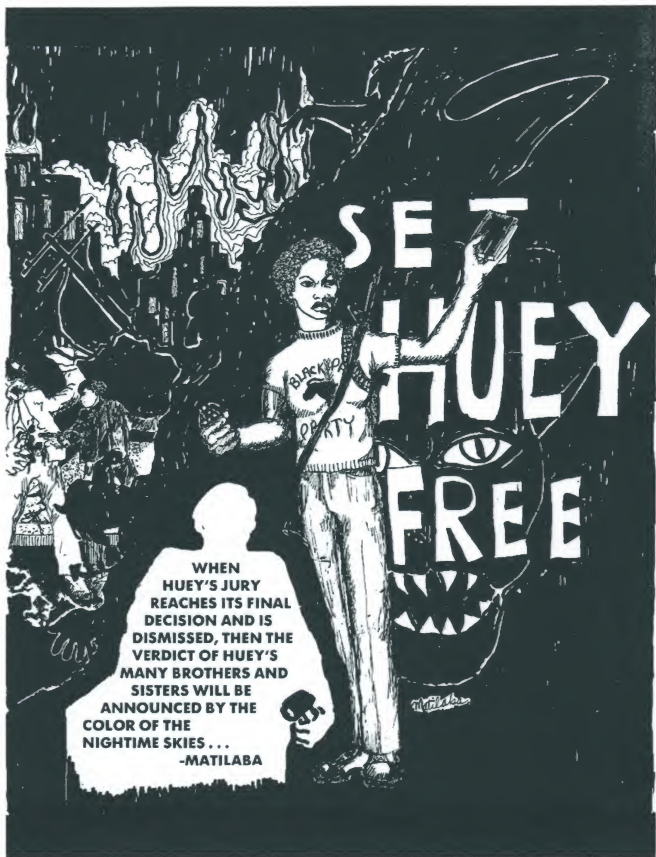
Another attack was made August 12, 1968 against dedicated members of the Black Panther Party. The racist pigs of the C.I.A. and the F.B.I. conspired along with some lackeys of the power structure, Tom Mexican pigs, to beat the brothers and disappear with them to some unknown destination. Captured were the National Headquarters: Captain David Hilliard, Minister of Education; George Murray; and Captain London. The pigs in Mexico were so uptight that they were running around asking every brother they saw, "Where're the Black Panthers? Where're the Panthers?" From the word we got, the coward dogs were really in a state of fear. Scared to death of three Panthers.

This undoubtedly was another incident of harassment and intimidation. The imperialist, racist power structures of the decadent nation couldn't let the play to destroy the leadership of the Panther Party. Their systematic scheme to commit genocide, to contain, to silence, militant Black Panthers and other Black Freedom Fighters is obvious daily. Panthers have been subject of attacks most recently in New York; Los Angeles, Seattle and now Mexico. The oppressed Black people and nations of the world can not pin their hopes for liberation on the grackles of sensibility of the hoodney and his lackeys. The only course for Black people is to go on fighting until we destroy this system, Panther Power!

Daniel D. Teoli Jr.  
Archival Collection



# EDITORIAL...



## WORLD AWAITS VERDICT





# Black Revolutionary Poetry



## CUBAN POETRY

By the BLACK CUBAN poet, NICOLAS GUILLEN  
IT'S ALL RIGHT

It's all right that you sing when you cry, black brother  
crucified black man of the South,  
flow your spirituals,  
your laments,  
your marches, and the allegations  
of your lawyers.  
It's all very well.

It's all right that you stare in pursuit of justice  
--oh that innocent sister  
wallowing the breeze from Chicago to Washington--  
flow your protests in the newspapers,  
flow your clenched fists  
and Lincoln in his portrait.  
It's all very well.

Flow your sermons in the dynamized temples,  
flow your heroic resistance  
in mixing with the whites  
because the life -- life -- principles  
the equality of all Americans.

It's O.K.,  
It's fine,

goddamned great,  
crucified black brother of the South,  
But remember John Brown,  
who was not Black and who defended you with a gun in his hands.

Gun: a portable firearm  
(is what the dictionary says)  
with which soldiers shoot,  
It must be added: Gun  
was also the arm  
with which the slaves responded.

But if it happens (if it should be the case)  
but if it happens, brother,  
that you don't have a gun,  
well then,  
say -- I don't know,  
get something  
--a hammer, a stick,  
a stone--something  
that hurts,  
something sharp that wounds,  
bite  
draws blood,  
something.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: This Poem was written in 1955. Can you dig it?)

## What Will Become Of Him?

like, a minute creation,  
Imperfect and complete,  
Within him is a cruel heart  
A selfish soul.

He turns away the right for wrong,  
He shows his conscience,  
And grates for fame,  
But yet his greed charges on.

He worships his robes  
He is a mirror of fate,  
He wastes his life  
And regrets when it is gone.

He shows his eyes,  
He closes his ears  
To all that he wishes to not hear  
And still he insists this is right.

By looking around  
There is hatred and war,  
As his cruel heart beats  
He cannot accept defeat.

With greed, hate, and envy  
Still looking ahead  
The future is dimmed and obscured,  
There remains in my mind  
But one simple thought,  
What will become of him?

Iris Wyse

## Black Faith

Faith leads to go back now  
Keep the faith black brother keep  
the faith

no more cotton fields for us  
Just keep all your faith in us  
Keep the faith black brother keep  
the faith

I see no dark just light for us  
Yes -- black brother keep the  
faith

Some black or some white kids  
might say that I  
don't value. But so I love Black  
We got the faith black brother  
we got the faith

If we don't have faith has nothing  
Yes we got it black brothers got it

Iris Wyse

## Panther Poem

"Tell me about the Panthers"  
The pretty sister cried.  
"I want to meet to be black,  
I've tried and tried and tried."

Well--The Panther are a party  
for people like me and you.  
They're trying to get rid of the  
racists.  
Like Johnson and his crew.

They base their words on action  
and hope for the little ones.  
They're going to change this  
country,  
cause the Panthers have a plan.

They organize the people  
around a common goal,  
of liberty, freedom and justice  
and the beauty of having soul.

They stress the need for power.  
They demand the right to choose.  
When Tom's say let's not fight,  
Panthers ask what have we got to  
lose.

This white man raped your mother  
your daughters and sisters too,  
and now the coldest shop of all  
The man is taking you.

These devils took our manhood  
The Panthers want it back  
If we can't get it peacefully  
The Panthers will attack.

That's the story of the Panthers

I think it's quite a bit  
When you start looking around  
you'll find  
They are the only men you've got.

J. White



## The smell of pig

what should we get rid of  
when I walk down the street  
what do I smell -- pigs --  
when I smell my own bastards  
what do I smell -- pigs --  
when I breathe to live  
what do I smell -- pigs --  
what should we get rid of --  
the smell of pigs

porcine bastards



## Because I'm Black

Why am I only seen when it's dark-  
ness?  
Why will I never look love and  
vanityless?

You ask why - Well, because I'm  
Black.

Why am I tall, beautiful and beautiful?  
Oh yes, I must not forget I do  
have and.

Will you know why - Because I'm  
Black.

Oh but why, oh why does he know-  
less me?  
Why don't he know I want love  
like her?

Why do I want love? Because I'm  
Black.  
And why do I have faith and pride--  
Go with my head held high?  
Why? Well I'll tell you why--  
Because I'm Black.

Iris Wyse

ASHES TO ASHES  
DUST TO DUST



EMORY



# OCTOBER 1966 BLACK PANTHER PARTY PLATFORM AND PROGRAM



## WHAT WE WANT

## WHAT WE BELIEVE

The program is usually divided into one section of ten points entitled "What We Want" and then ten paragraphs explaining these points in a section entitled "What We Believe." For the sake of clarity, we have put each one of the ten points in "What We Want" immediately above its corresponding paragraph in "What We Believe."

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. We want an end to the robbery by the white man of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 100 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people whom brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

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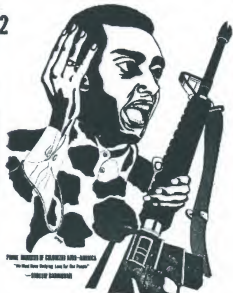
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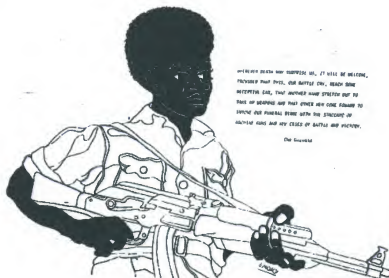
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# POCKET LAWYER of LEGAL FIRST AID

THE BLACK PANTHER

SEPTEMBER 7, 1968

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This pocket lawyer is provided as a means of keeping black people up to date on their rights. We are always the first to be arrested and the racist police forces are constantly trying to pretend that rights are extended equally to all people. Cut this out, brothers and sisters, and carry it with you. Until we arm ourselves to righteously take care of our own, the pocket lawyer is what's happening.

1. If you are stopped and/or arrested by the police, you may remain silent; you do not have to answer any questions about alleged crimes. You should provide your name and address only if requested (although it is not absolutely clear that you must do so). But then do so, and at all times remember the Fifth Amendment.

2. If a police officer is not in uniform, ask him to show his identification. He has no authority over you unless he properly identifies himself. Beware of persons posing as police officers. Always get his badge number and his name.

3. Police have no right to search your car or your home unless they have a search warrant, probable cause or your consent. They may conduct no exploratory search - that is, one for evidence of crime generally or for evidence of a crime unconnected with the one you are being questioned about. (Thus, a stop for an auto violation does not give the right to search the auto.) You are not required to consent to a search; therefore, you should not consent and should state clearly and unequivocally that you do not consent, in front of witnesses if possible. If you do not consent, the police will have the burden in court of showing probable cause. Arrest may be corrected later.

4. You may not resist arrest forcibly or by going limp, even if you are innocent. To do so is a separate crime of which you can be convicted even if you are acquitted of the original charge. Do not resist arrest under any circumstances.

5. If you are stopped, you should try to get independent witnesses to observe the proceedings, and get their names, addresses, and telephone numbers. Try to do this, if possible, before any arrest takes place.

6. If you are stopped and/or arrested, the po-

lice may search you by patting you on the outside of your clothing. You can be stripped of your personal possessions. Do not carry anything that includes the name of your employer or friends.

7. Do not engage in "friendly" conversation with officers on the way to or at the station. Once you are arrested, there is little likelihood that anything you say will get you released.

8. As soon as you have been booked, you have the right to complete at least two phone calls - one to a relative, friend or attorney, the other to a bail bondsman. If you can, call the Black Panther Party, 654-2003, and the Party will post bail if possible.

9. You must be allowed to hire and see an attorney immediately.

10. You do not have to give any statement to the police, nor do you have to sign any statement you might give them, and moreover you should not sign anything. Take the Fifth and the Fourteenth Amendments, because you cannot be forced to testify against yourself.

11. You must be allowed to post bail in most cases, but you must be able to pay the bail bondsman's fee. If you cannot pay the fee, you may ask the judge to release you from custody without bail or to lower your bail, but he does not have to do so.

12. The police must bring you into court or release you within 48 hours after your arrest (unless the time ends on a week-end or a holiday, and they must bring you before a judge the first day court is in session.)

13. If you do not have the money to hire an attorney, immediately ask the police to get you an attorney without charge.

14. If you have the money to hire a private attorney, but do not know of one, call the National Lawyers' Guild or the Alameda County Bar Association (or the Bar Association of your county) and will furnish you with the name of an attorney who practices criminal law. ● ● ● ● ●

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